The Struggle for Eden
Community Gardens in New York City

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ORGANIZATIONS AND COALITIONS IN SUPPORT OF
GARDENS

A central impetus behind community-wide organization of gardens has
been a small organization called Earth Celebrations. Earth Celebrations was
started on the Lower East Side as a one-woman initiative on behalf of the gar-
dens, with a predominant focus on processions and pageants. Over the past
seven years it has blossomed into an organization with support from founda-
tions, private corporations, and individuals. It operates on the basis of a broad
network of volunteers, including gardeners, activists, environmentalists,
schools, other community organizations, members of various churches, art-
ists, actors, and individuals from all walks of life and all areas of New York City.
Earth Celebrations has chaired countless meetings of gardeners, made ex-
tensive use of the media, and initiated letter-writing campaigns on behalf of the
gardens. In 1994 Earth Celebrations initiated the Lower East Side Garden
Preservation Coalition, a precursor of which had been started by the Green
Guerillas in 1984 in response to the threat of development of the 6th Street
and B Community Garden. Earth Celebrations and the Lower East Side Gar-
den Preservation Coalition explored the possibility of forming a garden land
trust and other garden preservation options, for instance through permanent
site status granted under the auspices of the New York City Department of
Parks. These efforts gave rise to the New York City Coalition for the Preser-
vation of Gardens, which was formed in 1996 in response to the bulldozing
of gardens throughout New York City. It is an umbrella coalition of garden coali-
tions all over New York City, including the Bedford-Stuyvesant Garden Coali-
tion, Bronx Garden Coalition, Bronx United Gardeners (BUG), Brooklyn
Alliance of Neighborhood Gardens (BANG), Brownsville Garden Coalition,
Bushwick Garden Coalition, East New York Garden Coalition, La Familia
Verde, Manhattan United Gardeners (MUG), and Lower East Side Garden
Preservation Coalition. This coalition has been instrumental in initiating
city-wide action on behalf of the gardens, reaching out to gardens in all bor-
oughs, inviting members from gardens that were previously destroyed to share
their experiences with other gardeners, encouraging community attendance at
meetings of community boards, canvassing elected officials, supporting
marches to City Hall, and taking the battle into the courts. Several web sites
and list serve on the Internet disseminate information, provide updates on
developments, and issue regular calls for action.
The process of spring farming is a complex and labor-intensive one, involving a variety of tasks and strategies to ensure a successful harvest. The process begins in the early spring when farmers prepare the fields, clear the land, and plant the crops. This is followed by the intensive care and management of the crops throughout the growing season, which includes regular irrigation, weeding, and pest control.

The process of fall harvesting is equally complex, requiring careful planning and execution to ensure a successful harvest. This involves selecting the right crops, timing the harvest, and ensuring that the crops are harvested at the right time to maximize their quality and quantity.

The process of spring farming is also closely tied to the process of fall harvesting, as the two processes are complimentary and interdependent. By carefully planning and executing both processes, farmers can ensure a successful harvest and a bountiful crop.

The process of spring farming and fall harvesting is an essential part of the agricultural cycle, and it is through these processes that farmers are able to produce the crops that sustain our communities and our way of life.
ART AND AESTHETICS AND THE EVERYDAY

The 20th century urban experience is
saturated with a sense of struggle, a sense of "place" and of "meaning." In an
environment of a fragmented society, the "place" and the "meaning" is
experienced in the community and in the environment where the
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Goodbye Springfield in their poke balls.

The popularity follows the performance of the Pokemon, and the players continue to train and battle. The game is a hit, but the impact on the culture is significant. The use of the poke balls in the game has also led to an increase in the popularity of the anime and manga series. The game has become a cultural phenomenon, with fans from around the world eager to catch and battle the creatures.
A few thoughts on the current state of the economy:

1. The economy is in a state of flux, with many indicators showing signs of improvement.
2. Consumer confidence is on the rise, with more people feeling optimistic about their financial prospects.
3. Business investment is increasing, indicating confidence in the future.
4. Unemployment rates are slowly decreasing, showing a positive trend in the job market.
5. However, there are still concerns about the sustainability of the current economic growth.

Notes:

- The importance of the economy cannot be overstated, as it affects every aspect of society.
- Policies aimed at stimulating the economy should focus on creating jobs and increasing purchasing power.
- It is crucial to monitor the economy closely and make adjustments as needed to ensure long-term stability.
- Education and training programs should be developed to help workers acquire the skills needed in the changing job market.
- International trade agreements should be negotiated to support economic growth and competitiveness.

Economic Development Strategies:

1. Encourage entrepreneurship and small business development.
2. Invest in infrastructure to improve transportation and communication networks.
3. Promote renewable energy sources to reduce dependence on fossil fuels.
4. Support research and development to foster innovation and technological advancements.
5. Implement tax incentives to encourage savings and investment.

Economic Indicators:

- Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
- Unemployment Rate
- Consumer Price Index (CPI)
- Retail Sales
- Manufacturing Index
- Stock Market Performance

Economic Challenges:

- Inflation
- Trade imbalances
- Income inequality
- Energy security
- Environmental sustainability

Economic Solutions:

- Fiscal policy
- Monetary policy
- Regulatory policy
- Trade policy
- Environmental policy

Economic Indicators:

- GDP growth
- Employment rate
- Inflation rate
- Consumer spending
- Business investment

Economic Policies:

- Tax reform
- Social security
- Healthcare
- Education
- Housing

Economic Indicators:

- Economic growth
- Unemployment
- Inflation
- Interest rates
- Exchange rates
- GDP per capita

Economic Outlook:

- Short-term forecast
- Medium-term forecast
- Long-term forecast

Economic Strategies:

- Diversification
- Innovation
- Technology development
- Education and training
- Infrastructure investment

Economic Indicators:

-GNP
- CPI
- Unemployment rate
- Manufacturing output
- Construction output